Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination

Presented by
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Outline

• Personal Background
• NBRC Exam Development
• ACCS Exam
  – Stats
  – Content
  – Example questions
• AARC Human Resource Study
• Comments from Exam Candidates
Don't touch the VENTILATOR!
RT CARE
ALWAYS THERE WHERE WE'RE NEEDED
WHEN WE'RE NEEDED
EXAM DEVELOPMENT
Exam Development

• Request to develop new examination
  – Must come from outside the NBRC
    • American Association for Respiratory Care (AARC)
    • CHEST (ACCP)
    • The American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA)
    • The American Thoracic Society (ATS)

• The request to develop the ACCS came from the AARC. (mid-2005)
Five Step Process

• Financially sustainable
  – Practitioners pay fees that are the sole support of the NBRC

• Personnel study (2007)
  – Sufficient ongoing number of potential candidates

• Job analysis (2008 – 2009)
  – Uniform national practice

• Test specifications (2010 - 2011)
  – Item bank developed
  – Four hour exam

• Criterion Validation Study (future potential)
Examination Development Committee Composition

• 11 Examination Committee Members
  – Five respiratory therapists
  – Six critical care physicians
• Representatives from the AARC, CHEST (ACCP), and the ASA
Credentialing Exam Availability

• First offering July 17, 2012
Our colleagues in the ICU have specialty credentials demonstrating their expertise in adult critical care. Now we do, too.

Keith Lamb, RRT
Chair – AARC Adult Acute Care Section
NBRC Horizons (2013)
Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination

- Established July 2012
- Designed specifically for a respiratory therapist with the RRT credential and experience in the field of adult critical care
- Focused on competencies unique to therapists practicing in an adult critical care setting and not basic competencies of general respiratory care.
- 1,714 credentials awarded since inception
Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination

• Admission Requirement:
  – Applicant shall be a Registered Respiratory Therapist (RRT) for at least one year prior to applying for the Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination.
Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination

• Examination Fee:
  – New Applicant - $300
  – Repeat Applicant - $250
Adult Critical Care Specialty Examination

• Examination Length:
  – 170 items (150 scored; 20 pretest)
  – 4 hours
Test Specifications

I. Respiratory Critical Care
   a. Manage Airways
   b. Administer Specialty Gases
   c. Manage Ventilation
   d. Deliver Pharmacologic Agents

II. General Critical Care
   a. Assess Patient Status and Changes in Status
   b. Anticipate Care Based on Laboratory Results
   c. Anticipate Care Based on Imaging and Reports of Imaging
Test Specifications

d. Anticipate Effects of Pharmacologic Agents
e. Anticipate Care Based on Nutritional Status
f. Prevent Ventilator Associated Pneumonia
g. Recognize and Manage Patients with Infections and Sepsis
h. Manage End-of-Life Care
i. Prepare for Disasters
j. Interact with Members of an Interdisciplinary Team
k. Perform Procedures
l. Troubleshoot Systems
Example Questions

An intubated patient is experiencing episodes of violent coughing. The endotracheal tube is verified in proper position by chest radiograph, and breath sounds are clear bilaterally. The patient is receiving maximum sedation and pain control. An adult critical care specialist obtains a physician's order to administer benzocaine spray to relieve coughing. The next day, the patient appears cyanotic, \( \text{SpO}_2 \) is 87%, and the following laboratory values are available:

- \( \text{pH} \): 7.33
- \( \text{PaCO}_2 \): 37 torr
- \( \text{PaO}_2 \): 99 torr
- \( \text{HCO}_3^- \): 20 mEq/L
- \( \text{BE} \): -5 mEq/L
- \( \text{SaO}_2 \) (hemoximetry): 87%
- \( \text{Hb} \): 9 g/dL

Which of the following is the MOST appropriate treatment?

- **A.** methylene blue
- **B.** acetylcysteine
- **C.** blood transfusion
- **D.** hyperbaric oxygen
Example Questions

Which of the following is a side effect of succinylcholine chloride (Anectine)?

○ A. oliguria
○ B. tachycardia
○ C. hyponatremia
○ D. hyperkalemia

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Examination Items

• Culmination of
  – 70 specialists submitting items for the examination
Pass Rates

January 1 – December 31, 2015

860 examinations administered

First-time Candidates 79.0%
Repeat Candidates 44.8%
AARC Human Resource Survey

Total Compensation

– The RRT-ACCS credential was associated with an additional $4079
Critical Care Test

1. I agree that having your employees take the ACCS... Crystal Hodge, AE-C, RRT-ACC, NPS

1. Re: Critical Care Test

Feb 20, 2016 7:01 PM
Crystal Hodge, AE-C, RRT-ACC, NPS

I agree that having your employees take the ACCS would be a great way to help them review and learn important information. I think studying and taking the ACCS helped me become a better therapist.

Crystal Hodge
Charleston Area Medical Center
Belle WV
Man: I'm alive thanks to all the good doctors and nurses.
Woman: wasn't it a respiratory therapist that saved your life?

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Our progress as a nation can be no swifter than our progress in education. The human mind is our fundamental resource.

John F. Kennedy
How to Contact the NBRC...

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Thank You!